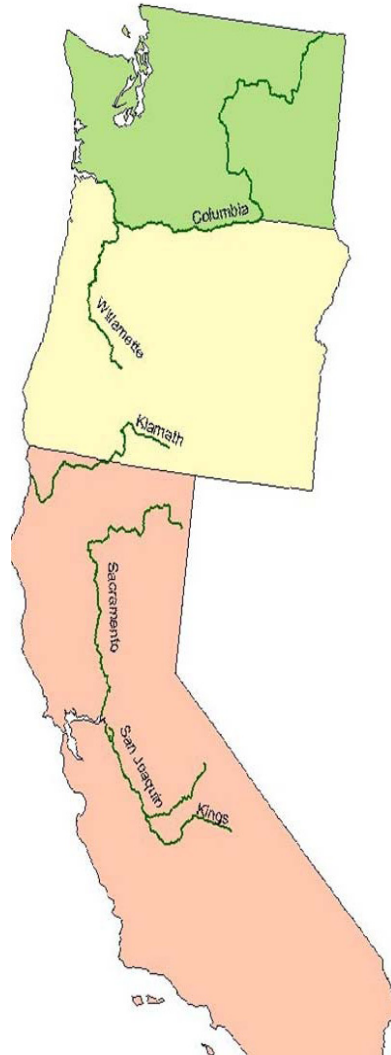
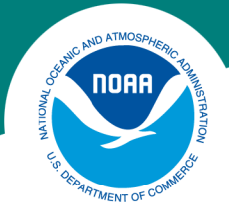
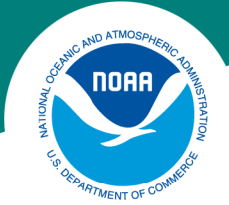


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# **Pacific Fisheries Management Council**



## **Pacific Fisheries Management Council**

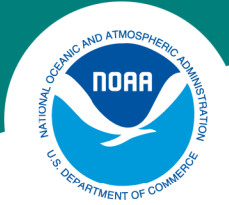
### **Status**

- Over 30 tribes with Federally recognized treaty/tribal fishing rights (Puget Sound, Washington Coast, Columbia River, Oregon, and Idaho).
- Many other Federally recognized tribes (who have had lost access to salmonids).

**All FMPs involve tribal fishing rights.**

**Council fisheries managed as part of larger group of fisheries**

**Council membership provision for treaty tribal member and alternate (302(b)(5)(D))**



## **Pacific Fisheries Management Council**

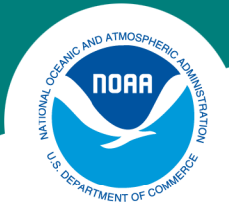
**Federal court mandated tribal/non-tribal allocations.**

- *US v WA, US v OR*
- *Hoh v Baldrige*

**Pacific Salmon Treaty**

**ESA Standards and “Secretarial Order”**

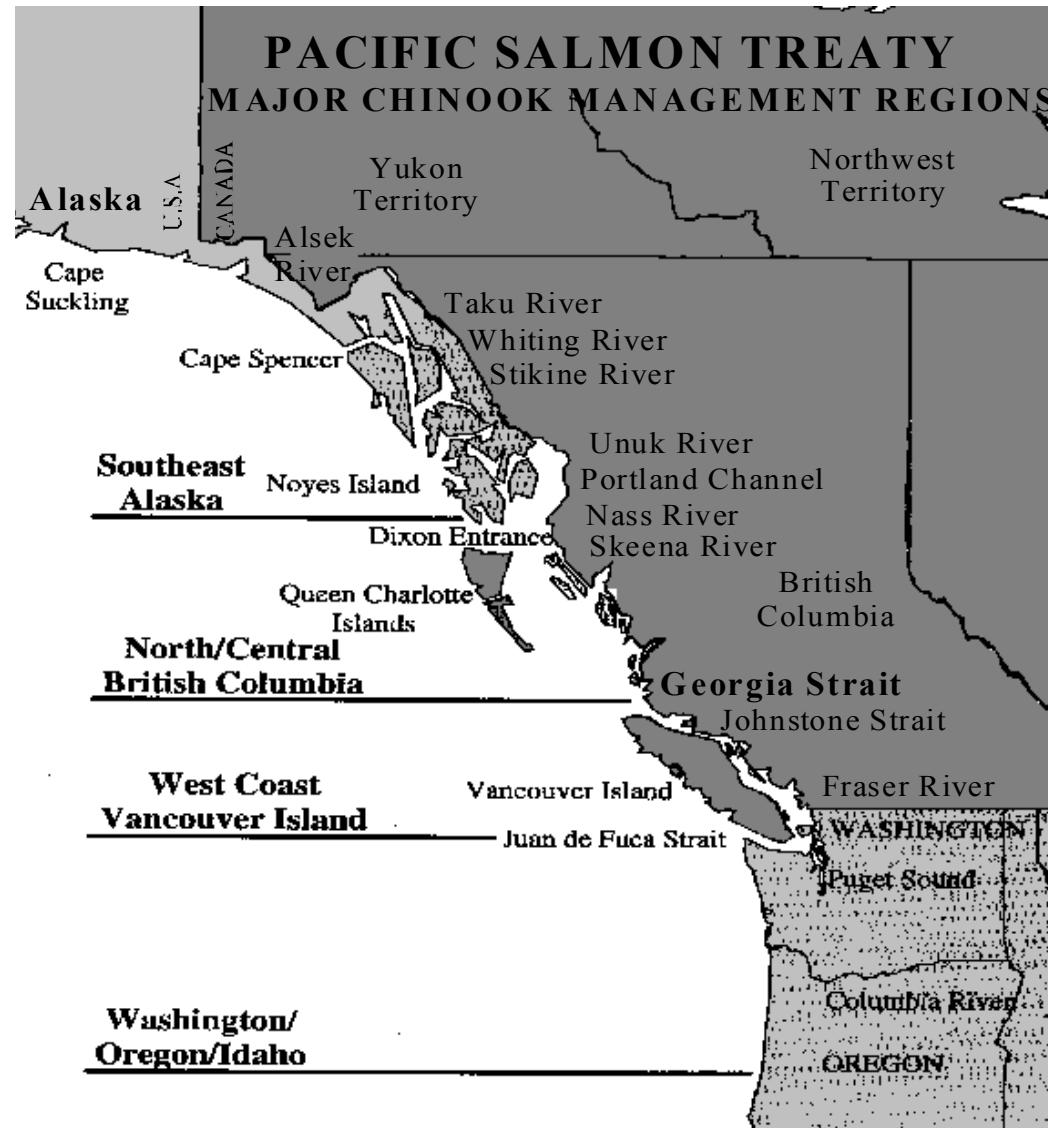
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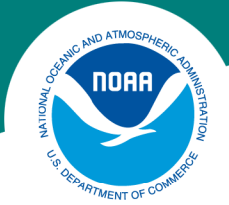
**Coastwide:** Pacific Salmon Treaty covers fisheries and protects stocks in Southeast Alaska, Canada, Wa., Or., & Idaho

**Ocean:** Pacific Fisheries Mgmt. Council schedules fisheries and protects stocks in Wa., Or. & Ca.

**“Terminal” & “Extreme Terminal”:** Wa. & tribes manage stocks and fisheries on the Washington Coast, Columbia River and in Puget Sound

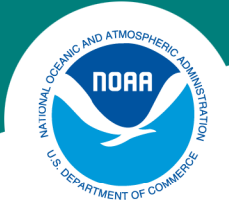


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**Western  
Pacific  
Fisheries  
Mgmt  
Council**

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FISHERIES  
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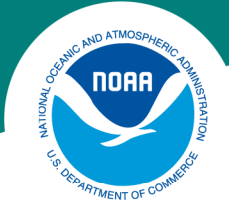


## **Western Pacific Fisheries Management Council**

**Hawaii, American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands (NMI) and the uninhabited U.S. islands of the Pacific.**

**Indigenous people defined differently.**

**Seven of 13 voting Council members are people of indigenous descent from communities of American Samoa, Guam, and NMI**



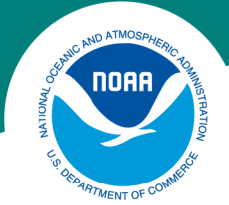
## **Western Pacific Fisheries Management Council MSRA Provisions**

### **Indigenous Provisions**

### **Pacific Insular Area Fishing Agreements**

### **Western Pacific Community Development Program (305(i))**

- Provide access ... to fisheries.
- Develop criteria ...
- ... take into account traditional indigenous fishing practices ...



## **Western Pacific Fisheries Management Council MSRA Provisions**

### **Western Pacific Community Development Program Eligibility (305(j))**

- Location and criteria
- Aboriginal (fishing) people indigenous to the area ...
- No previous harvesting or processing capability ...
- Community Development Plan